Q. No. 2 Part (i)

Title:

EFFECT OF OVERPOPULATION:

Summary:

Overpopulation has badly effected the economic growth in the country. Overpopulation in the country has an adverse effect on the country. Due to overpopulation the demand for good decreases, as a result investment in the country also suffers. Agriculture is also deeply effected due to overpopulation, therefore, people having small farms shift to country side for better opportunities. Problems like lawlessness, crime, corruption, pollution etc are increasing in the country. Traffic is another serious issue. Besides all these problems, Government has made no progress in overcoming these issues. It is a basic necessity to overcome this problem faced by the country. Therefore, the Government should take significant steps for a better outcome of the country.

Total word count: 260

Precized word count: 118

Q. No. 2 Part (ii)

ANSWER:

Overpopulation has badly hampered the economic growth in the country. This leads to a decline in the purchasing power of the people. As the demand for the goods decreases, then by the "**Demand and Supply law**" the investment of the country also suffers. As a result, economy of the country is adversely affected due to the increasing overpopulation in the country.

Q. No. 2 Part (iii)

ANSWER:

In this passage the writer wants to highlight the effect of overpopulation on the country's economy. According to the writer, agriculture is also adversely affected, as more people means more souls to feed, leading to a decline in productivity. ~~Due to~~ Overpopulation also contributes to lawlessness, crime and corruption. The writer wants the government to take serious action against this issue, for future betterment of the country.

Q. No. 2 Part (iv)

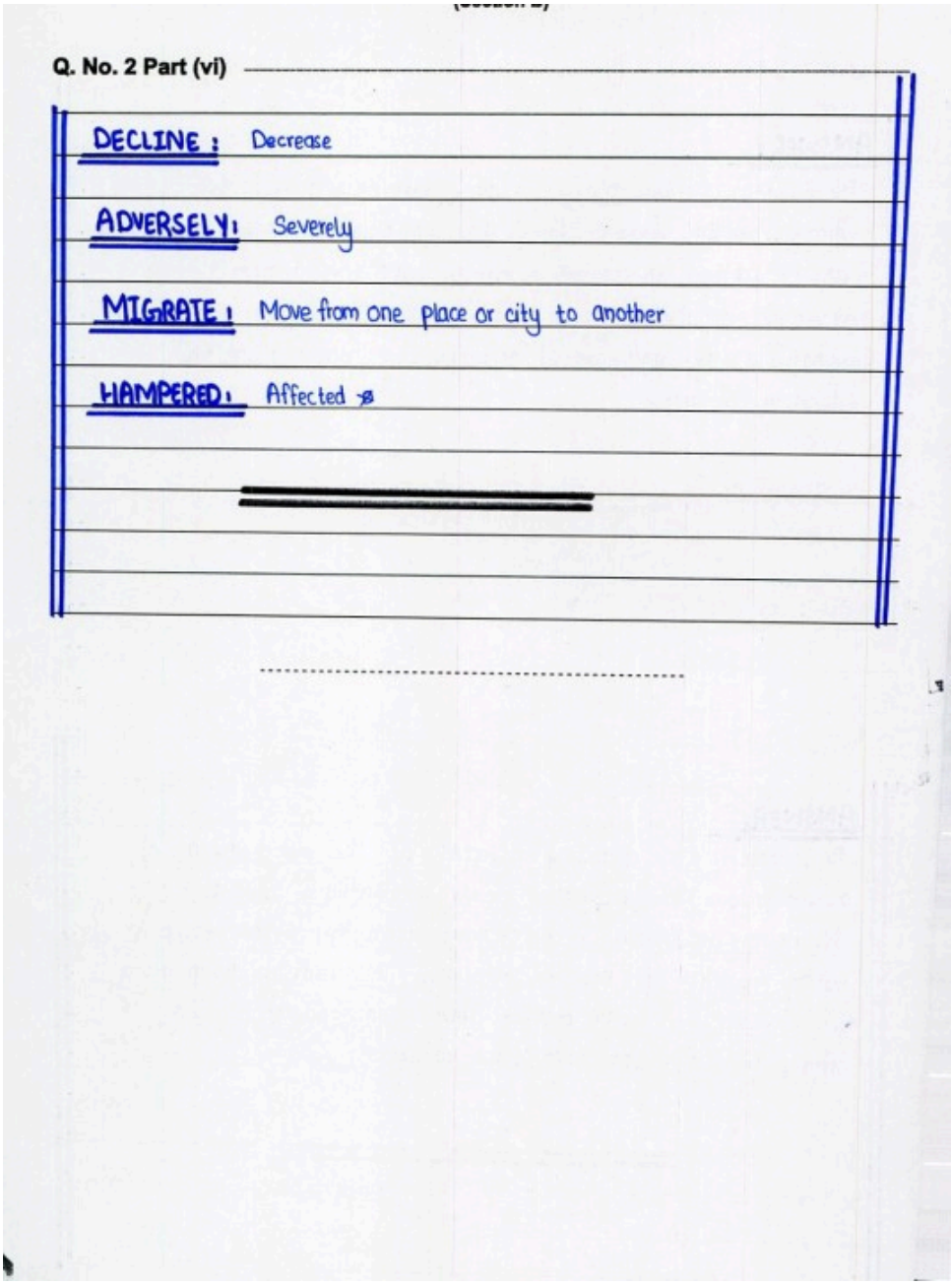
ANSWER:

Media play a vital role in creating awareness about overpopulation. Through media, certain laws like prohibition of under age marriage, can be spread across the country, creating awareness, thereby decreasing population growth. Print media also plays a vital role in emphasizing the problems of overpopulation on regular basis, spreading awareness.

Q. No. 2 Part (v)

ANSWER:

Agriculture is also adversely affected by the rapid increase of overpopulation. More population means smaller farms, and leads to a decline in productivity. People having small farms have no choice but to migrate in hope of better life. This leads to urbanization, which itself is a major problem. Therefore, overpopulation deeply affects the agriculture ratio of the country.



Q. No. 2 Part (vi)

DECLINE : Decrease

ADVERSELY: Severely

MIGRATE : Move from one place or city to another

HAMPERED: Affected

Q. No. 3 (a)

ANSWER #01:

In this stanza, the poet **"William Wordsworth"** shares his personal experience while walking through the hills of Scotland. He saw a highland girl that is singing and reaping by herself. The poet is deeply effected by the voice of the girl that he compares the voice of the girl to the voice of Cuckoo-bird, a bird that is famous for breaking the silence among the farthest Hebrides

ANSWER #02:

A voice so thrilling ne'er was heard A
In spring-time from the Cuckoo-bird, A
Breaking the silence of the seas. B
Among the farthest Hebrides. B

The rhyming scheme of this stanza is **AABB.**

ANSWER #03:

PARAPHRASING:

The poem is written by the poet **"William Wordsworth"** and these lines have been taken from the poem **"The Solitary Reaper."** The poet walking through the hills, heard a thrilling voice and saw a highland girl reaping crops and singing by herself. The poet was completely mesmerised by the voice of the girl and immediately compares her voice to the voice of cuckoo-bird. The bird is famous for it's voice in sea, that breaks the silence among the farthest Hebrides. Even after climbing the hill, the melody of the song remains in his heart, even though the voice is no longer hearable.

Q. No. 3 (b)

The recent story I read was **"The Alchemist"** written by **"Paulo Coelho"**. The story begins in spain, where a st santiago, a young shepherd lives a simple yet thoughtful life. He constantly dreams of a treasure hidden in the Egyptian pyramids. Curious and restless, he consults a gypsy woman that introduces him to a mysterious old king, Melchizedek, that introduces him to the idea of "Personal Legend". Inspired, santiago sells his sheep and sets off for Egypt. Upon arriving in Tangier, he was immediately robbed by the thieves which serves a first major setback. Instead of giving up, Santiago takes up a job at the local crystal merchant.

Through his hardwork and brilliant ideas, the merchant's business rise up and santiago earned enough money to continue his journey. During the journey he learned lessons like, patience, risk and missed opportunities. After that he saw a caravan crossing the ~~desser~~ desert and joined them. There he met a Englishman who was studying Alchemy. The desert area was filled with challenges and uncertainties despite this santiago continued his journey. Upon arriving on the oasis, he meets Fatima, whom he fells in love with but he beleives true love does not stop one from achieving goals andcontinues his journey.

On the way, he meets an Alchemist that becomes his spiritual guide and helps him. Finally, when he reach the pyramids he is robbed once again. By chance one of the thief said that the treasure is hidden in a church in Andalusia, from where he began his journey. He travels back to spain and find the treasure ~~in the tre~~ burried under the tree of the church. At the end, santiago reconciles with Fatima, his true love whom he met on his journey.

Q. No. 3 (b)

CONFLICTS: Conflict play a major role in shaping the challenges faced by the main character.

Fear and courage: Santiago started the journey not because he was fearless, it was because he had the courage to face his fears.

Robbery: His first major setback was when he was robbed upon arriving in Tangier.

External conflict: Harsh conditions of desert, robbery and tribal wars in the desert.

Internal conflict: First internal conflict he faced was love. Despite in love with Fatima, he decided to continue his journey because he beleived that true love does not stop from achieving the desired goals.

Q. No. 4 (Page 1)

YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT

Unemployment is lack of job. Many factors contribute to unemployment. Unemployment adversely affects the economic growth of the country. Major contribution of unemployment is due to lack of modern education. Other factors include health issues, limitations to access of modern technology, lack of infrastructure and personal will.

Nowadays, the situation of young generation is not so ideal. Young generation is addicted to mobile phones and electronic gadgets and barely pays attention to the economic growth. Due to such irresponsible behaviour of the youth, the unemployment ratio in the country is increasing. According to the 2023 analysis, their is 30.1. unemployment ratio in Pakistan, it is now increased.

In addition, the youth is struggling in education. There is lack of awareness in the country which contributes to unemployment. Due to lack of modern education, the youth is unable to secure seats in companies. For instance, the advancement in technology requires professional handling, but the youth is not experienced enough.

Another factor that contributes to unemployment is the advancement in technologies. Artificial Intelligence (AI) has replaced humans, thereby leaving them jobless. As an example, the hospital bills and records ~~was~~ were initially managed by humans manually, but

Q. No. 4 (Page 2)

due to the advancement in technology, all the bills and records are managed by the computer.

Illiteracy also leads to unemployment of the youth. People of the country are illetrate or not educated ~~or~~ therefore, they are jobless. People in the ~~urban~~ rural areas do not have proper infrastructure i.e schools and colleges, therefore they have no access to modern education, leaving them un-educated.

Although unemployment is a very major problem faced by the country, taking measures against it can decrease it's rate and lead to increase in employment ratio of the country. Government should take serious measures by spreading awareness and importance of acquiring education through print media, especially through social media platforms.

Additionally, in rural and mountaneous areas where people lack access to modern education, education services must be provided. Infrastructure development including schools, colleges and universities is an important preventary measure that can help boost up the economy and decreasing youth unemployment of the country.

The companies are requested to lower there ~~standards~~ requirements and offer ~~allow~~ job opportunities to the deserving ones. By lowering the requirements of the country and increasing the number of seats available for applicants, more people will be able to get jobs, aiding in increase in employment ratio of the country.

Q. No. 4 (Page 3)

Therefore, by following all the preventive measures, the country can decrease it's youth unemployment. For the future prospects, more hospitals, buildings and companies should be developed to provide employment opportunities. Secondly, only deserving persons should be given the chance, instead of those who bribes the owner and secure jobs.

To conclude, the youth unemployment is a major hurdle in economic growth and the government is insignificant towards this issue. However if the government takes serious action against this challenge, it is fully guaranteed that the country will soon overcome the issue.

Q. No. 5 (a)

A girl went to the park this evening. She saw a butterfly and chased it across the flowers. The butterfly flew high in the sky and the girl runs ~~he~~ happily to follow it. Everyone in the garden watched them with interest.

Q. No. 5 (b)

Sara was preparing for her art project today. First, she placed her sketchbook on the table so she could reach it easily. Then, she sat beside her friend, ready to start drawing. When she needed a pencil, she found it between the two books on the shelf. Later, she stood quietly behind the window watching the rain outside. While arranging her colors, she discovered a paint brush in front of /next to ~~of~~ her bag. Finally, when she finished, she stacked all her supplies neatly inside the cupboard.

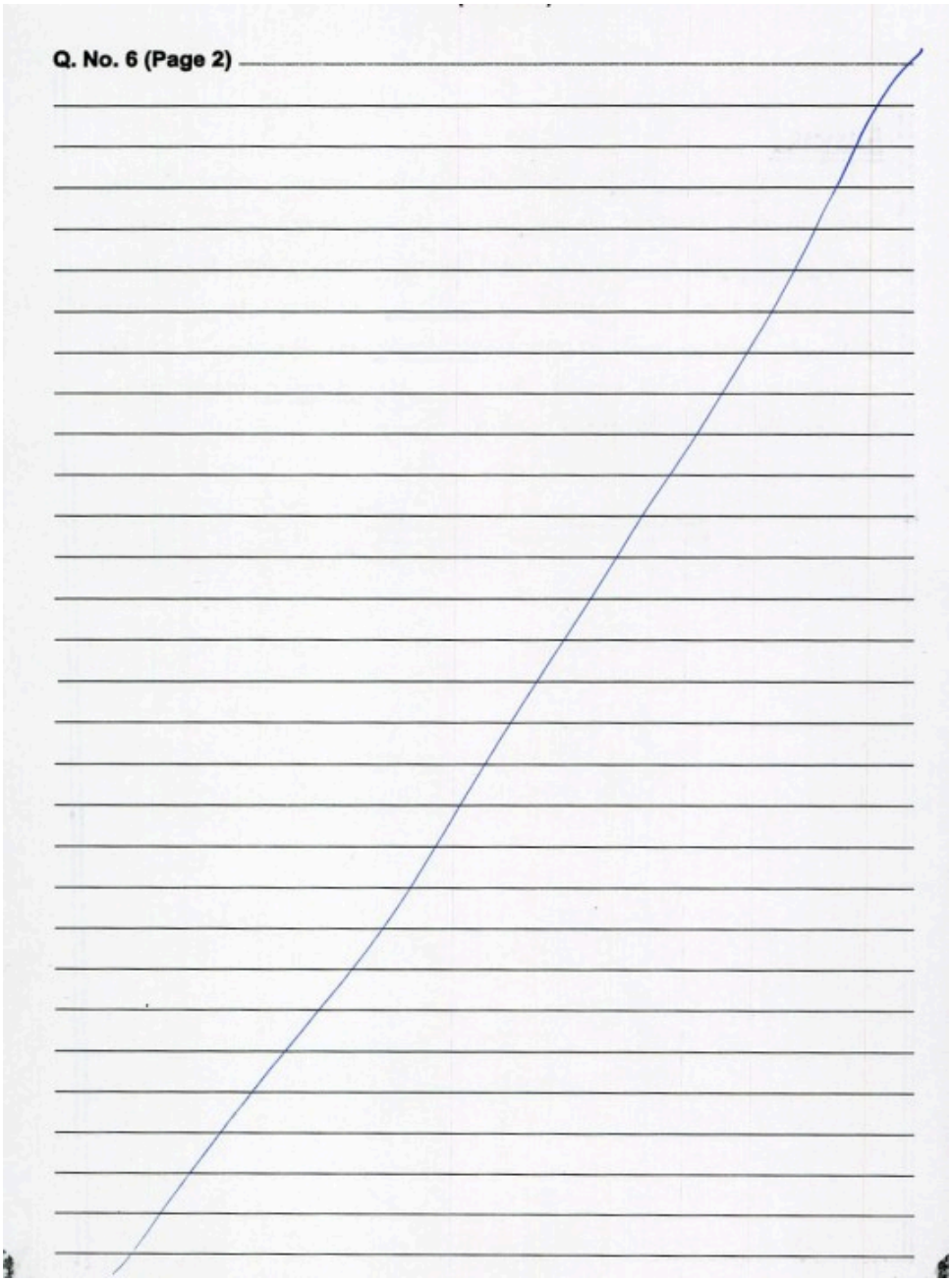
Q. No. 5 (c)

1- She had completed ~~completed~~ her homework before dinner yesterday.
2- I prefer jogging early in the morning when it is quiet.
3- By the time the train arrived, we had bought our tickets.
4- "Reading books helps to learn; writing helps to remember.
5- "Stop talking loudly in the library; people are studying"!
6- I always drink coffee before starting my work.

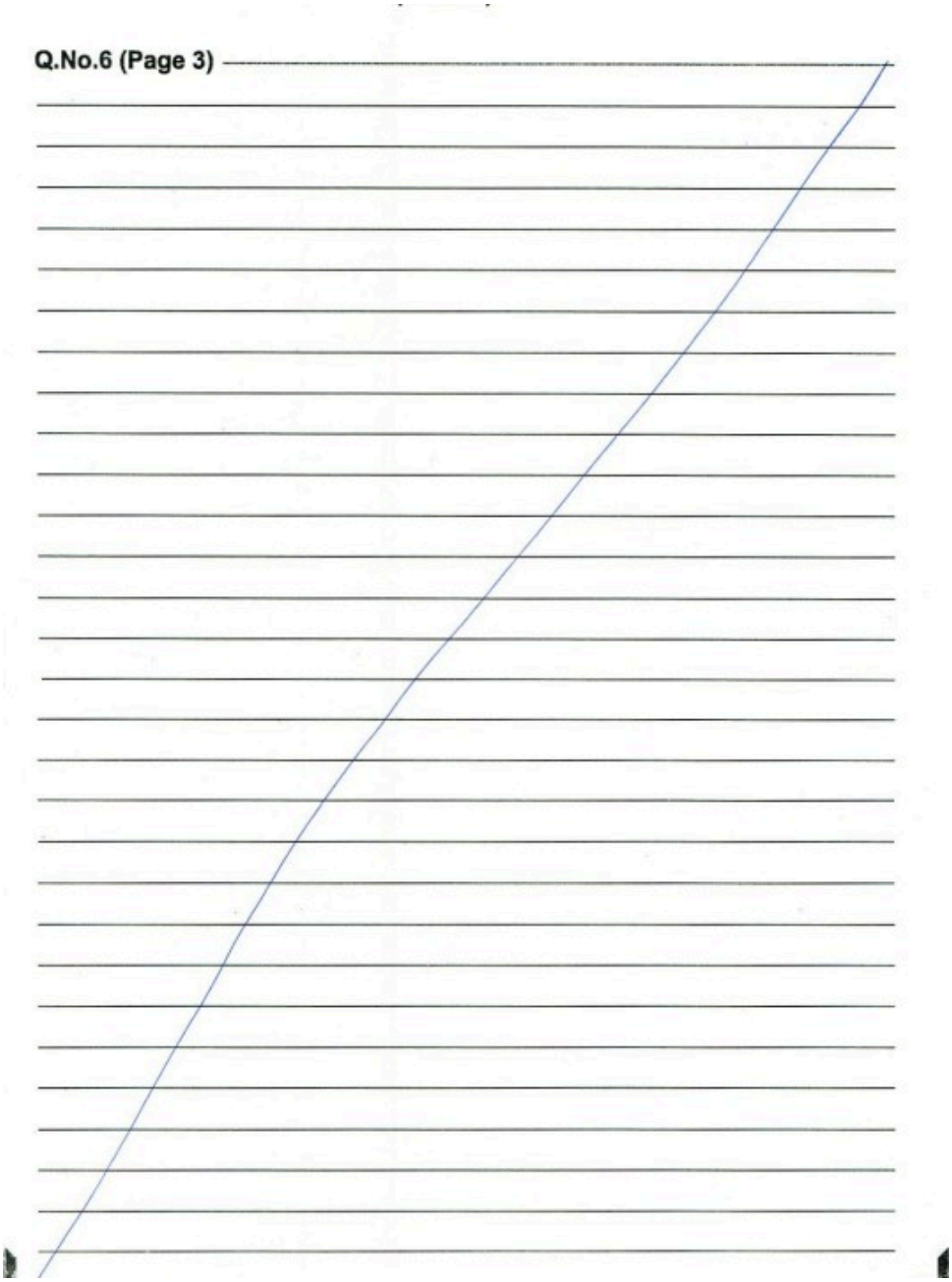
Q. No. 6 (Page 1)

ANSWER:

The managers professional approach during the meeting impressed the entire board. He spoke clearly about the company's future goals. His main priority was to ensure that every team member felt valued. To achieve this, he organized a creative workshop to encourage new ideas. He beleived that constant improvement was the key to staying competitive. The staff praised him for his decision and his ability to handle X situations with a calm mind.


Q. No. 6 (Page 2)

Q.No.6 (Page 3)



Q.No.7 (Page 1)

ANSWER:

The team started the day by reviewing the monthly targets. X the staff began their individual tasks. The workload was quite heavy this weak ; In addition, two members were on leave. The employees felt pressured; yet, they remained focused on their goals. They collaborated closely on the main project because they wanted to finish before the deadline. Finally, they submitted the final report to the director. Everyone felt a sense of relief; In fact, it was the most successful project of the year.

Q.No.7 (Page 2)

